

# The Dental Council of Hong Kong



established since 1959



Annual Report  
2007

# Message from the Chairman



Dr. TSO Wei-kwok, Homer, BBS, JP  
Chairman, Dental Council of Hong Kong

I have taken up the chair of the Dental Council since October 2006. It has been a great honour for me to serve in the Council after careering in the dental profession for over 30 years. I have been serving in various community services in the past years. It has always been my firm belief that the interests of the community and members of the public are of paramount importance, and it is the duty of the Council to protect such interests. There should exist no conflicts between the interests of the dental profession and that of the public. I also resolutely believe that the Council and the profession can unite and work together to further the interest of the public.

With the continuing efforts of the Council to bring about a better regulatory framework for the dental profession, the Dentists Registration Ordinance has been duly amended to bring about a statutory Specialist Register for registered dentists qualified in various specialist fields of dentistry. The establishment of the Specialist Register is noted to have facilitated the development of specialist practice in the dental profession and enhances their professional standing. A new statutory Education and Accreditation Committee has also been set up under the Council to deal with matters relating to specialist registration and related matters.

In respect of the Council's statutory function to deal with conduct and discipline of registered dentists, it is noted that the 124 complaints received in 2007 represents a slight drop of 1.6% as compared with the 2006 figure. Same as in 2006, the majority of the complaint cases in 2007 centred on allegations relating to disregard of professional responsibilities to patients, while another 11% of the cases were on canvassing. Whilst a majority of the complaints did not proceed to the Preliminary Investigation Committee or inquiry stages, the nature of complaints as revealed has given a clear indication that the Council should stay adamant to work for improving and enhancing the sense of professional ethics and service standards of the profession to meet the demand of the community.

The Council has taken note of a recent court case touching on the rules governing practice promotion. The Council will study in detail the judgment ruling as read with the Code of Professional Discipline on registered dentists. Suitable revision will be made to align the various provisions in the Code to comply with the ruling made.

The work of the Council counts much on the support and assistance of all the Council Members, both professional and lay, as well as staff of the Council Secretariat. I look forward to the continuous collaboration amongst fellow colleagues in the Council and the support from the members of the profession in the coming year to achieve continued improvements to our professionalism and quality of service standards.

# THE DENTAL COUNCIL OF HONG KONG

## ANNUAL REPORT 2007

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# 1

## Introduction



- 1.1** This annual report, covering the period 1 January 2007 to 31 December 2007, is published by the Dental Council of Hong Kong. Through this report, the Council aims to keep members of the dental profession as well as the general public better informed of the functions and activities of the Council and its various committees and working groups during the year under report.
- 1.2** As this report is intended for general information to the readers, certain functions of the Council have accordingly been simplified and/or presented in the form of an information document. Readers who are interested in the more specific details of the statutory functions of the Council and its committees and working groups are invited to refer to the relevant provisions under the Dentists Registration Ordinance, Chapter 156 of the Laws of Hong Kong and the Dentists (Registration and Disciplinary Procedure) Regulations.

Enquiries relating to the functions and work of the Dental Council can be addressed to -

### **The Dental Council Secretariat**

4/F, Hong Kong Academy of Medicine Jockey Club Building  
99 Wong Chuk Hang Road, Aberdeen, Hong Kong  
Tel. No. : (852) 2873 5862 Fax No. : (852) 2554 0577

Enquiries relating to registration matters can be addressed to -

### **Central Registration Office**

17/F, Wu Chung House, 213 Queen's Road East, Wanchai, Hong Kong  
Tel. No. : (852) 2961 8655 Fax No. : (852) 2891 7946

**24-hour enquiry hotline : (852) 2574 4333**  
**Dental Council's website : <http://www.dchk.org.hk>**



# 2

## Functions of the Dental Council

**2.1** The Dental Council is established under section 4 of the Dentists Registration Ordinance to carry out the following statutory functions in accordance with the Ordinance and the Dentists (Registration and Disciplinary Procedure) Regulations –

- (a) registration of dental practitioners in Hong Kong, including processing applications for registration, applications for specialist registration and applications for registration of additional qualifications, as well as issuing various types of certificates relating to the practice of dentistry to registered dental practitioners;
- (b) conduct of licensing examinations; and
- (c) disciplinary regulation of dental practitioners in Hong Kong.

**2.2** The Council and its various committees and working groups meet regularly to consider and decide on policies to facilitate the proper conduct of their statutory functions. The Council Secretariat provides the executive and secretariat support to the Council at these meetings. During the year, aside from holding routine policy and committee meetings, the Council has processed, with the support of the Secretariat –

- (a) 68 applications to sit for the licensing examination;
- (b) 51 applications for new registration;
- (c) 5 applications for permission to use specialist titles and for inclusion in the Specialist Register;
- (d) 1,745 applications for renewal of annual practising certificates for dentists whose names are on the General Register for dentists resident in Hong Kong;
- (e) 124 complaints or information received against registered dentists; and
- (f) over 10,000 general enquiries from members of the profession and the public on registration- and regulation-related matters.

# 3

## Membership of the Dental Council



**3.1** Under section 4 of the Dentists Registration Ordinance, there should be 12 members in the Dental Council and the composition of the Council is as follows –

- (a) the Registrar (the consultant dental surgeon in charge of the Dental Service of the Department of Health (DH));
- (b) a consultant dental surgeon of the Dental Service of DH;
- (c) a registered dentist, who is a full-time member of the teaching staff of the Faculty of Dentistry of the University of Hong Kong (HKU);
- (d) 2 medical practitioners;
- (e) 6 registered dentists to be appointed -
  - (i) from a panel of not less than 12 such registered dentists nominated by the Hong Kong Dental Association (HKDA); or
  - (ii) in the event of HKDA failing to nominate at least 12 such registered dentists, at the discretion of the Chief Executive; and
- (f) 1 lay member.

Members in (b) to (f) above are all appointed by the Chief Executive.

**3.2** The membership of the Council in 2007 is as follow –

Dr Tso Wei-kwok, Homer, BBS, JP  
(Chairman)

Dr Chan Cho-yee, Joseph, JP (Registrar)

Dr Lee Kwing-hong, JP

Professor Nigel Martyn King

Dr Fan Yun-sun, Susan

Professor Ip Sau-man, Mary  
*(up to 30.9.2007)*

Dr Leong Fung Ling-yee, Lilian, JP  
*(since 1.10.2007)*

Professor Esmonde Francis Corbet

Dr Ho Chi-wai, David

Dr Lau Chi-kai, George

Dr Chan Fook-ye, Franklin

Dr Sun Yee-wah, David

Miss Kong Yuen-hoong, Helen

The Council's Legal Adviser is Mr Chan Chor-chak, Charles, and its Secretary is Miss Leung Shun-chee, Evelyn.



# 4

## Preliminary Investigation Committee and Disciplinary Proceedings

**4.1** The Dental Council's jurisdiction over dentists' professional conduct is laid down in the Dentists Registration Ordinance and the Dentists (Registration and Disciplinary Procedure) Regulations.

**4.2** Disciplinary proceedings may be instituted against a registered dentist who –

- (a) has been convicted in Hong Kong or elsewhere of an offence punishable with imprisonment; or
- (b) has been guilty of unprofessional conduct; or
- (c) has obtained registration by fraud or misrepresentation; or
- (d) has procured his name to be included in the Specialist Register by fraud or misrepresentation; or
- (e) was not at the time of his registration entitled to be registered; or
- (f) is practising dentistry in premises or under conditions which are unsuitable for such practice.

**4.3** If any applicant for registration –

- (a) has been convicted in Hong Kong or elsewhere of an offence punishable with imprisonment; or
- (b) has been guilty of unprofessional conduct; or
- (c) is the subject of an existing order made under section 17(1)(i) or (ii) of the repealed Dentists Registration Ordinance 1940,

an inquiry may be instituted to determine whether or not the name of the applicant should be admitted by the Council for entry to the General Register.

**4.4** The Council has published a Code of Professional Discipline for distribution to each registered dentist to provide general guidance to him on the proper behaviour to be observed in the profession and what may commonly constitute unprofessional conduct. The Code is not a complete guidebook on professional ethics, nor can it specify all offences which may lead to disciplinary action. Ultimately it is for the Council to decide on the merits of each individual case as to whether the conduct of an individual dental practitioner under complaint or information received constitutes unprofessional conduct.

**4.5** Complaints or information received against registered dentists touching on matters of unprofessional conduct are normally either lodged with the Council by individuals or been referred to the Council by the press, the police or such other organizations as the Consumer Council. In accordance with the statutory procedure, individual complaints may normally be handled under the following procedures –

- (a) initial consideration by the Chairman of the Council's Preliminary Investigation Committee (PIC) who must, unless it appears to him that the complaint is frivolous or groundless and should not proceed further, direct that the case be referred to the PIC for consideration;

# 4

## Preliminary Investigation Committee and Disciplinary Proceedings



- (b) examination by the PIC of the complaint or information received as well as the explanation of the defendant dentist to determine whether or not there is a prima facie case for a formal inquiry; and
- (c) inquiry by the Council, which sits in a panel of at least 4 Council Members, to hear the evidence of the complaint and representations from the defendant dentist.

**4.6** The PIC is made up of 3 members. Its composition is as follows –

- (a) 1 member of the Dental Council elected by the Council, who shall be the Chairman of the Committee;
- (b) 2 registered dentists who are not members of the Council and who shall be appointed by the Chairman of the Council –
  - i) from a panel of not less than 12 such registered dentists nominated by HKDA; or
  - ii) in the event of HKDA failing to nominate at least 12 such registered dentists, at the discretion of the Chairman.

**4.7** The membership of the PIC in 2007 is as follows –

Dr Ho Chi-wai (Chairman)

Dr Yuen Kwok-wah

Dr Chiang, Stanley Li-biau (*up to 31.5.2007*)

Dr Wong Chi-wai (*since 1.6.2007*)

**4.8** In 2007, the Council had processed a total of 124 disciplinary cases, representing a slight decrease of 1.6% when compared with the 2006's figure. **Table 1** shows the different nature of the complaints received. Comparative figures for the years 2005 and 2006 are also shown in the table. 70% of the complaints received were related to the disregard of professional responsibilities to patients.

**4.9** The number of complaints processed in 2007 under the 3-stage process mentioned in paragraph 4.5 above is given in **Table 2**. Out of the 124 cases received, 78 were dismissed by the Chairman of the PIC. The PIC had held 9 meetings in 2007 and considered 15 cases (including 2 cases carried forward from 2006), out of which 5 cases (i.e. 33.3%) were referred to the Council for inquiry.

**4.10** **Table 3** gives a closer look into the PIC's work in 2007. Of the 5 cases referred for formal inquiry, one case was heard in 2007. Hearing of the remaining 4 cases will be scheduled in 2008.

**4.11** The majority of complaints did not reach the inquiry stage but were dismissed either by the PIC Chairman or at the decision of the PIC. They were dismissed either due to their frivolous nature or because they were related to such allegations which could not be taken as unprofessional conduct. It was worth pointed out that some of the complaints had touched on civil claims of professional negligence or compensation which should more appropriately be dealt with through civil proceedings.





# 4

## Preliminary Investigation Committee and Disciplinary Proceedings

**4.12** At an inquiry, the defendant dentist is normally represented by his defence counsel. The Secretary of the Council, who is normally represented by a Government Counsel of the Department of Justice, is responsible for presenting evidence to substantiate the disciplinary charges, including the calling of witness and independent expert opinion. Hence, it is normally not necessary for the complainant to engage his own legal representative to present the case at the disciplinary hearing.

**4.13** The Legal Adviser to the Council sits throughout the hearing to assist the Council to deal with any legal issues raised at the disciplinary hearing. It should be stressed that, in deciding on whether the defendant dentist is guilty of the charges laid against him, the Council has to be satisfied with the evidence put before it, and the standard of proof applies in each case has to be commensurate with the gravity of the offence charged.

**4.14** In the event that the Council is satisfied after an inquiry that a dentist has committed an offence which amounts to unprofessional conduct, any one of the following disciplinary sanctions may be considered –

- (a) removal of the dentist's name from the General Register and/or Specialist Register as appropriate; or
- (b) removal of the dentist's name from the General Register and/or Specialist Register as appropriate for such period as the Council may think fit; or

- (c) reprimand; or
- (d) any other order as the Council thinks fit, but no such order is to be of greater severity than those in (a) to (c) above.

The Council has the power to suspend the operation of an order made under (a), (b) or (c) for a period or periods not exceeding 2 years, in which case the order will not take effect unless during the suspension period the dentist is found guilty of another disciplinary offence or is in breach of a condition of the suspension order.

**4.15** **Table 4** shows the number of inquiries conducted by the Council in 2007. In view of the legal issues that had to be sought out in relation to the convening of an inquiry, only 2 inquiries were held in the year. The Council found the dentists concerned guilty of unprofessional conduct on both counts.

**4.16** Any dentist who is aggrieved by the order of the Council is entitled to appeal to the Court of Appeal and the Court of Final Appeal. The Courts may affirm, reverse or vary the order appealed against. **Table 5** shows the number of appeals lodged against the Council's orders in the years 2005 through 2007. One appeal was lodged in 2007 and will be heard by the Court in 2008.

# 5

## Licensing Examination of the Dental Council



**5.1** The Dental Council has appointed the Examination Committee and the Board of Examiners to assist in administering the licensing examination of the Council. The Examination Committee is the policy arm of the Council in recommending the policy, format and rules governing the examination whereas the Board of Examiners is responsible for conducting the licensing examination.

**5.2** The Examination Committee consists of –

- (a) 2 members of the Dental Council (one of them shall be the Chairman);
- (b) 2 registered dentists nominated by HKU;
- (c) 2 registered dentists nominated by the College of Dental Surgeons of Hong Kong (CDSHK);
- (d) 2 registered dentists nominated by HKDA; and
- (e) 2 registered dentists being public officers and nominated by DH.

**5.3** The membership of the Committee in 2007 is as follows –

Professor Esmonde Francis Corbet  
(Chairman) (Dental Council)

*(since 18.1.2007)*

Dr Tso Wei-kwok, Homer, BBS, JP (Dental Council) *(up to 17.1.2007)*

Dr Sun Yee-wah, David  
(Dental Council) *(since 18.1.2007)*

Professor Lakshman Perera Samaranayake  
(HKU)

Professor Nigel Martyn King (HKU)

Professor Erik Urban Oskar Hägg (CDSHK)

Dr Tse Siu-kwong, Anthony (CDSHK)

Dr Wong Chi-wai (HKDA)

Dr Leung Sai-man, Sigmund (HKDA)

Dr Chan Cho-yee, Joseph, JP (DH)

Dr Yau Chuen-kam (DH)

**5.4** The composition of the Board of Examiners is as follows –

- (a) 5 registered dentists nominated by HKU;
- (b) 1 registered dentist nominated by CDSHK;
- (c) 1 registered dentist nominated by HKDA; and
- (d) 1 registered dentist being a public officer and nominated by DH.

**5.5** The membership of the Board of Examiners in 2007 is as follows –

Professor Nigel Martyn King (Chairman) (HKU)

Professor Cheung Lim-kwong (HKU)

Dr Cheung Shun-pan, Gary (HKU)

Professor Esmonde Francis Corbet (HKU)

Dr John Edwin Dyson (HKU)

Dr Tse Siu-kwong, Anthony (CDSHK)

Dr Tsang Wai-kit (HKDA)

Dr Lee Kwing-hong, JP (DH)

**5.6** For the purpose of appointment to the Examination Committee and the Board of Examiners, the term "registered dentist" includes a person who is a full-time teaching staff of the Faculty of Dentistry of HKU.



# 5

## Licensing Examination of the Dental Council

- 5.7** Licensing examination is conducted by the Board of Examiners. The examination is intended for those non-Hong Kong trained dentists who wish to register as dentists in Hong Kong. On passing the examination, the candidate is qualified to apply for full registration with the Dental Council. For the purpose of monitoring and maintaining the standard of the examination at an international level, an overseas examiner is appointed to give comments on the multiple choice question papers and to examine some of the candidates in the practical and clinical parts of the examination. The overseas examiner would also provide comments on the content and conduct of the examination for consideration of the Board of Examiners.
- 5.8** The examination is held annually by the Board of Examiners. At present, it consists of 3 parts as follows –
- (a) Part I - Multiple-choice question papers, to be taken in either Chinese or English, on professional subjects including Applied Basic Sciences; Medicine and Surgery in relation to Dentistry; Dental Pharmacology and Therapeutics, and Medical Emergencies in relation to Dentistry; Oral Surgery, Oral Medicine and Oral Pathology; Paediatric Dentistry and Orthodontics; Conservative Dentistry; Periodontology, Preventive Dentistry and Dental Public Health; and Prosthodontics.
  - (b) Part II - Practical Test which is designed to test candidates' manual dexterity and professional competence in Paediatric Dentistry and Orthodontics; Prosthodontics; Conservative Dentistry; Periodontology and Dental Public Health; and Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.
  - (c) Part III - Clinical Test which is designed to test the candidates' ability to apply their professional knowledge to clinical situations particularly in diagnosis, treatment planning and treatment in the restoration of teeth; diagnosis and treatment of periodontal conditions; prosthodontic treatment provision; surgical management of patients; and the diagnosis, treatment planning, and management of infants, children and adolescents.
- 5.9** In 2007, the Board of Examiners held 3 meetings to consider the licensing examination results. Details of the results of the examination, since its establishment in 1986, are shown at [Table 6](#).

# 6

## Registration and Restoration of Names of Dentists on the Register



- 6.1** As at 31 December 2007, 2,025 dentists were entered in the General Register, either as being residents in Hong Kong or residents outside Hong Kong. **Table 7(A)** shows that there has been a steady increase in the number of registered dentists from 1,941 in 2005, 1,979 in 2006 to 2,025 in 2007 due to new registration and restoration of names to the General Register.
- 6.2** One of the major tasks for the Dental Council Secretariat is to keep these entries in the General Register accurate and up-to-date while enabling public access to those names currently registered on the list. Hundreds of transactions are carried out on the updating of the General Register on a monthly basis, which include change and/or addition of practising addresses, registration of additional qualifications, deletion from or restoration of the dentists' names to the General Register, transfer to and from the resident and non-resident lists respectively, as well as issuance of Certificate of Good Standing, Duplicate Copy of Certificate of Registration, Certified Copy of Certificate of Registration (which is required when a dentist opens a new clinic for the practice of dentistry) and certificates verifying registration, etc. In addition, as a public service, the Council Secretariat processes an annual average of over 5,000 general enquiries from members of the profession and the public on registration-related matters.
- 6.3** **Table 7(B)** lists in detail the registration figures as well as cases of restoration to the General Register in 2005, 2006 and 2007 respectively.
- 6.4** In addition to the registered dentists with full registration, there were 12 "deemed-to-be registered" dentists in 2007. The "deemed-to-be registered" clause was introduced under section 30(3) of the Dentists Registration Ordinance to enable all persons on full-time teaching employment of the Faculty of Dentistry of HKU to discharge their teaching duties or perform hospital work in the Faculty of Dentistry of the University.
- 6.5** A dentist who has the qualifications, experience and other attributes approved by the Dental Council may apply to the Council for inclusion of his name in the Specialist Register under a specialty. The objective of maintaining a Specialist Register is for the recognition of expertise so that patients may be referred to them for opinion and/or consultation if the need arises.
- 6.6** As at 31 December 2007, a total of 167 registered dentists had their names included in the Specialist Register under the following eight specialties – Orthodontics, Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, Periodontology, Endodontics, Paediatric Dentistry, Prosthodontics, Family Dentistry and Community Dentistry.



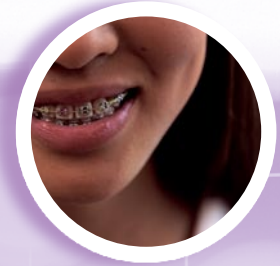
# 6

## Registration and Restoration of Names of Dentists on the Register

- 6.7** Another key task for the Council Secretariat is the annual exercise of renewal of practising certificates for all registered dentists whose names are on the General Register. A total of 1,745 annual practising certificates for dentists resident in Hong Kong were issued in 2007, as compared with 1,794 practising certificates issued in 2006.
- 6.8** Every registered dentist whose name is on the General Register for dentists resident in Hong Kong is reminded at the end of the year that his practising certificate is due for renewal. Relevant provisions in section 11A and section 15(3) of the Ordinance have been included in the application form for renewal of practising certificate to remind the dentist about the consequences of not renewing the practising certificate on time. A dentist who fails to apply for a new practising certificate on time may be liable for his name to be removed from the General Register and the Specialist Register as necessary.
- 6.9** Upon a review of the policy that dentists were not allowed to transfer their names to the "Dentists Resident Outside Hong Kong" list that had been put into effect since 1 March 2003, the Council has decided that with effect from 12 December 2007, dentists can apply to transfer their names to and from the non-resident list again.

# 7

## Education and Accreditation Committee (EAC)



- 7.1** The Education and Accreditation Committee (EAC) was set up in November 2006 under Section 5C of the Dentist Registration Ordinance. The EAC has the following functions –
- (a) to recommend to the Dental Council the specialties under which the names of registered dentists may be included in the Specialist Register ;
  - (b) to recommend to the Council the qualifications, experience and other attributes that qualify a registered dentist to have his name included in the Specialist Register under a specialty recommended by the Committee under (a) above ;
  - (c) to recommend to the Council the procedures and documentations for an application to include the name of a registered dentist in the Specialist Register ;
  - (d) to make recommendations to the Council so that it may decide whether the name of a registered dentist should be included in, or removed from, the Specialist Register;
  - (e) to review and recommend to the Council the standard and structure of undergraduate dental education and training in dentistry required for a person to become a registered dentist ; and
  - (f) such other functions as are imposed on it under the Dentists Registration Ordinance.
- 7.2** In addition, the EAC considers and recommends to the Council on applications for registration of additional qualifications.
- 7.3** The composition of the EAC shall consist of the following members appointed by the Dental Council –
- (a) 3 members of the Council (one of them shall be the Chairman);
  - (b) a registered dentist nominated by HKU;
  - (c) a registered dentist nominated by the Hong Kong Academy of Medicine (HKAM);
  - (d) a registered dentist nominated by DH; and
  - (e) a registered dentist nominated by HKDA.



# 7

## Education and Accreditation Committee (EAC)

**7.4** The membership of the EAC is as follows –

Dr Lee Kwing-hong, JP (Chairman)  
(Dental Council)

Dr Tso Wei-kwok, Homer, BBS, JP  
(Dental Council) (*up to 17.1.2007*)

Dr Sun Yee-wah, David  
(Dental Council) (*since 18.1.2007*)

Dr Lau Chi-kai, George  
(Dental Council)

Professor Erik Urban Oskar Hägg  
(HKU)

Dr Yung Ching-wah  
(HKAM)

Dr Tsang Chee-ching, Alfred  
(DH)

Dr Leung Sai-man, Sigmund  
(HKDA)

**7.5** As at 31 December 2007, a total of 167 dentists have been included in the Specialist Register under the following specialties –

Specialist title	No. of specialist dentists
Specialist in Orthodontics	50
Specialist in Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery	44
Specialist in Periodontology	9
Specialist in Endodontics	9
Specialist in Paediatric Dentistry	26
Specialist in Prosthodontics	17
Specialist in Family Dentistry	12
Specialist in Community Dentistry	0

# 8

## Continuing Professional Development Accreditation Committee (CAC)



- 8.1** The 2½ years' cycle of the Dental Council's Continuing Professional Development (CPD) Programme for practising dentists which commenced on 1 July 2005 was completed on 31 December 2007. A new cycle which will commence on 1 January 2008 will end on 31 December 2010. Same for the previous cycles, the CPD Programme will continue to be on a voluntary basis and adopt a 'credit point system' with credit points awarded for participation in CPD activities recognized by the Council.
- 8.2** All registered dentists, including those deemed-to-be registered dentists but excluding those on the non-resident list, can enrol in the CPD Programme. Fellows of the HKAM who can fulfill the HKAM's CME/CPD requirements will be regarded as having met the CPD requirements of the Council.
- 8.3** A CPD Accreditation Committee (CAC) is set up to monitor and review the CPD Programme. Its terms of reference are as follows –
- (a) to monitor the process of accreditation of CPD activities ;
  - (b) to recommend CPD Programme Providers, CPD Programme Accreditors and CPD Programme Administrators for approval by the Dental Council ;
  - (c) to recommend award of the CPD certificate for approval by the Council ; and
  - (d) to conduct review of the CPD Programme for practising dentists.
- 8.4** The CAC comprises of the following representatives –
- (a) 3 representatives from the Dental Council (one of them shall be the Chairman);
  - (b) a representative from CDSHK;
  - (c) a representative from HKDA; and
  - (d) a representative from the Faculty of Dentistry of HKU.





# 8

## Continuing Professional Development Accreditation Committee (CAC)

**8.5** The membership of the CAC is as follows –

Dr Lee Kwing-hong, JP (Chairman)  
(Dental Council)

Dr Lau Chi-kai, George (Dental Council)

Professor Esmonde Francis Corbet (Dental Council) *(since 18.1.2007)*

Professor Erik Urban Oskar Hägg (HKU)

Dr Hui Kwok-kuen, Kenneth (CDSHK)

Dr Leung Fun-shing, Vincent (HKDA)

**8.6** Upon the recommendation of the CAC, the following CPD Programme Accreditors, CPD Programme Administrators and CPD Programme Providers have been appointed by the Dental Council –

### CPD Programme Accreditors

CDSHK  
HKDA

### CPD Programme Administrators

CDSHK  
HKDA  
DH (for Dental Officers of the Department only)

### CPD Programme Providers

CDSHK

HKDA

DH

Faculty of Dentistry of HKU

Hong Kong Association of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons

Hong Kong Endodontic Society

Hong Kong Prosthetic Dentistry Society

Hong Kong Society of Hospital Dentistry

Hong Kong Society of Oral Implantology

Hong Kong Society of Orthodontists

Hong Kong Society of Paediatric Dentistry

Hong Kong Society of Periodontology

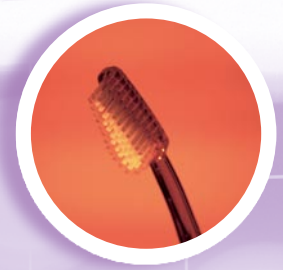
Hong Kong Society for Sedation and Anaesthesia in Dentistry

Hong Kong Society of Family Dentistry

**8.7** The CAC conducts regular reviews of the voluntary CPD Programme at 6-month intervals. As at 31 December 2007, a total of 865 registered dentists had enrolled in the

# 9

## Communication with the Profession and the Public



**9.1** In order to enhance communication between the Dental Council and members of the profession, the Council, apart from publishing an annual report, will issue circular letters to all dental practitioners in Hong Kong from time to time. These circular letters in general will highlight matters considered by the Council which are taken to be of interest to members of the profession.

**9.2** The Council welcomes any views from members of the profession on issues which the Council can undertake to further explore and review so as to keep the profession abreast of the latest development in knowledge and skills in dental services for the benefits of members of the public.

**9.3** The Council hosts a website <http://www.dchk.org.hk> to provide the following information –

- (a) Membership of the Council and its subsidiary committees and boards;
- (b) Information on the date of an upcoming inquiry of the Council;
- (c) Text of the Code of Professional Discipline for the Guidance of Dental Practitioners in Hong Kong;
- (d) Information pamphlet and form in relation to complaints against registered dentists;

- (e) List of registered dentists;
- (f) Guidelines and forms in relation to application to be a specialist dentist;
- (g) Text of the Annual Report of the Dental Council;
- (h) Continuing Professional Development Programme (CPD) for Practising Dentists;
- (i) List of dentists who have met the CPD requirements set by the Dental Council;
- (j) Guideline for the registration of additional qualifications;
- (k) List of registrable additional qualifications; and
- (l) Application for sitting the Licensing Examination of the Dental Council.

With effect from March 2007, the website has been enhanced by the addition of the Chinese interface for easy public access to information.

**9.4** To facilitate members of the public to have access to the practice information of dental practitioners, the Council has approved dentists to provide such information through an electronic directory of dentists developed by approved organizations. Since 2003, the Council has approved the Hong Kong Dental Association to develop an electronic directory of dentists.



# 10 Future Developments

- 10.1** The Dental Council is committed to continue leading the dental profession in its role for greater professionalism. In meeting the community's changing needs and rising public awareness and demands, the Council must stay up-to-date of the community's aspiration as well as the latest developments in technology and dental services.
- 10.2** The Council believes that in an ever-evolving knowledge-based environment, dental practitioners have the responsibility to keep themselves updated on current development in knowledge and skills in the various fields of professional practice in order to maintain quality professional service. To encourage practising dentists to maintain and raise further their professional competence, the Council has been running a voluntary continuing education programme for dentists since 2002. The Council will continue encouraging active participation of the registered dentists and to keep the programme under close monitoring.
- 10.3** In light of a recent court case touching on the rules governing practice promotion, the Council will study in detail the court judgment as read with the Code of Professional Discipline. Suitable revision will be made to align the various provisions in the Code to comply with the ruling made.
- 10.4** The Council will continue to regularly look into the scope for improving procedures and processes in the handling of disciplinary cases of registered dentists to further enhance efficiency and transparency. The information pamphlet and complaint form in respect of lodging complaint against a registered dentist has been updated and uploaded on the Council's website for public knowledge. Further, save for exceptional circumstances, the Council's disciplinary inquiries are normally held in public. This will remain the practice of the Council. Information on the date and venue of an upcoming disciplinary inquiry has also been posted on the Council's website for information to members of the public and interested parties.
- 10.5** The Council's Secretariat will strive to continue enhancing its efficiency in the provision of services to members of the profession as well as the public. In particular, arrangement has been made for information on the Council's website to be updated regularly so as to provide the most up-to-date information on the various issues pertaining to the activities of the Council as well as the practice of dentistry in Hong Kong.



# 1 Complaints Received by the Dental Council

Nature	No. of Cases		
	2005	2006	2007
1. Conviction punishable with imprisonment	1	1	2
2. Disregard of professional responsibilities to patients	58	95	87
3. Abuse of alcohol or drugs	-	-	-
4. Abuse of dangerous or scheduled drugs	-	-	-
4A. Mandatory labeling of all dispensed medicines	-	-	1
5. Abuse of professional position in order to further an improper association or commit adultery	-	-	-
6. Abuse of professional confidence	-	-	-
7. Advertising	6	2	3
8. Depreciation of other dental practitioners	-	-	-
9. Canvassing	18	15	14
10. Misleading and unapproved descriptions and announcements	3	4	1
11. Improper financial transactions	-	-	-
12. Untrue or misleading certificates and other professional documents	-	-	1
13. Covering	-	-	-
14. Improper delegation of dental duties	-	1	1
15. Responsibility of partners and directors	-	-	-
16. Miscellaneous	11	8	14
Total :	97	126	124



## 2 Work of the Council's Preliminary Investigation Committee (PIC) in 2007

Nature	No. of Cases
Cases received and considered/being considered by PIC Chairman	124
Cases dismissed by PIC Chairman	78
Cases considered by the PIC (including cases carried forward from previous years)	15
Cases referred by the PIC to Dental Council for disciplinary inquiry	5



### 3 Work Statistics of the Council's Preliminary Investigation Committee in 2007

	Jan.-Mar	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Total
No. of PIC Meeting	2	2	3	2	9
No. of cases considered	3	2	4	6	15
No. of cases dismissed (%)	2 (66.7%)	-	3 (75%)	3 (50%)	8 (53.4%)
No. of cases referred to inquiry (%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (100%)	1 (25%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (33.3%)
Investigation in progress (%)	-	-	-	2 (33.3%)	2 (13.3%)



## 4 Inquiries Conducted by the Dental Council in 2007

No. of Inquiries	Nature	Findings by Dental Council
1	Disregard of professional responsibilities to patients	1 Dentist was served with a warning letter
1	Application for restoration in connection with a complaint against the applicant	Application was not allowed
Total : 2		



# 5 Figures on Appeal Cases

	2005	2006	2007
No. of Appeals lodged	1	1	1
No. of Appeal cases carried forward from previous years	-	-	1
Total No. of Appeal cases in progress in the year	1	1	2

## Result of appeal cases concluded in the year:

(a) Dismissed by Consent	-	-	1
(b) Dismissed by Court of Appeal	-	-	-
(c) Allowed	-	1	-
(d) Allowed with Substitute Order	-	-	-
Total No. of Appeal cases concluded in the year	-	1	1





# 6 Results of the Dental Council's Licensing Examination since 1986

Cycle 1									
Year	Part I			Part II			Part III		
	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %
1986	140	24	17%	24	6	25%	6	3	50%
1987	92	24	26%	39	6	15%	9	5	56%
1988	-	-	-	29	5	17%	9	2	22%
1989	-	-	-	25	3	12%	9	3	33%
1990	-	-	-	7	0	0%	9	1	11%
1991	20	4	20%	14	3	21%	8	1	12.5%
1992	27	8	30%	16	7	44%	14	2	14%
1993	19	10	53%	17	3	18%	12	6	50%
1994	19	8	42%	18	5	28%	14	4	29%
1995	20	5	25%	22	6	27%	10	5	50%
1996	21	9	43%	23	5	22%	12	5	42%
1997	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1998	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2003	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2004	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2006	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2007	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



# 6 Results of the Dental Council's Licensing Examination since 1986

Cycle 2									
Year	Part I			Part II			Part III		
	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %	No. Sat	No. Passed	Pass %
1986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1987	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988	58	11	19%	30	5	17%	11	3	27%
1989	40	7	18%	20	4	20%	11	0	0%
1990	34	11	32%	16	3	19%	10	1	10%
1991	26	6	23%	11	3	27%	12	3	25%
1992	23	6	26%	13	4	31%	18	8	45%
1993	14	5	36%	18	8	44%	14	7	50%
1994	19	10	53%	19	6	32%	15	7	47%
1995	27	14	52%	25	6	24%	13	6	46%
1996	32	16	50%	29	5	17%	12	9	75%
1997	35	15	43%	37	17	46%	19	12	63%
1998	30	18	60%	28	14	50%	23	14	61%
1999	27	13	48%	26	10	38%	20	8	40%
2000	38	21	55%	30	11	37%	21	12	57%
2001	28	10	36%	21	11	52%	19	13	68%
2002	24	8	33%	13	5	38%	9	7	78%
2003	26	7	27%	12	5	42%	7	7	100%
2004	23	10	43%	16	6	38%	6	5	83%
2005	30	10	33%	20	5	25%	6	4	67%
2006	29	18	62%	30	14	47%	12	6	50%
2007	27	10	37%	25	10	40%	16	9	59%



# 7 Number of Registered Dentists

## (A) Total Number of dentists on the Register of Dentists of Hong Kong (as at 31 December 2007)

	2005	2006	2007
Dentists resident in Hong Kong	1,758	1,799	1,842
Dentists resident outside Hong Kong	183	180	183
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>2,025</b>

## (B) Breakdown of new registration and restoration of names to the Register

	2005	2006	2007
New Registration	56	53	51
Restoration to the Register	12	4	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>

